



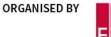




Protecting Customary Land Rights In Sierra Leone Open Tenure Spatial Mapping Technology

Maria Paola Rizzo: UN FAO

Buawah Jobo Samba: Government of Sierra Leone Ministry of Lands, Housing and Environment 22-26 April, 2019







"Geospatial Information for a Smarter Life and Environmental Resilience"

SOLA suite of applications consists of



- SOLA REGISTRY
- SOLA SYSTEMATIC REGISTRATION
- SOLA STATE LAND

To support cadastre and property registration operations





To record customary tenure and field data collection







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OPEN TENURE

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Use in countries

THILITING







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Open Tenure comparative solutions

Green Available	SOLA OT	Cadasta	MAST	STDM	ODK
Yellow Partly available					
Red Not available					
Functionality					
Workflow management					
> Dispute handling					
Property management					
 Systematic Registration 					
Spatial unit management					
Map spatial information					
Manage rights and right holders					
Digital document management					
Search, retrieve and display					
Reporting					
System Qualities					
Security					
Maintainability/Flexibility					
System administration					
Survey form templates					
Multiple languages					
Other		6			
Multiple operating systems				finite second	
E-mail notifications					
> Data import/export					
> Offline use of data					
> Downloadable Installers					
> Host Web data server					
> Support					

Review SOLA suite of applications:

https://bit.ly/2SHydZj

- SOLA REGISTRY, SOLA SYSTEMATIC
 REGISTRATION and
 SOLA STATE LAND
 have no alternative
- OPEN TENURE has only one similar alternative, CADASTA, which is no longer Open Source





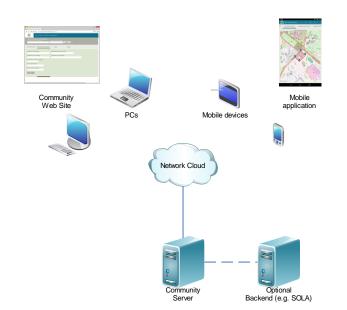
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What is Open Tenure?

- Strengthens local tenure governance in the frame of the VGGT
- Helps communities to record tenure relationships existing in their community
- Uses tablet devices and <u>Open Tenure</u> open source software to record in the field a range of tenure relationships and map them using satellite imagery and GPS measurements
- Uses a web based <u>Community Server</u> to store Open Tenure claims from Community Recorders and to update those claims when they are accepted and recognized by the community







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Open Tenure in 8 Steps













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SIERRA LEONE - Brief Country Profile

- □ Total population is 7,092,113
- 5 Regions (North, North-West, South and East, Western Area/ Freetown), 16 districts, 190 chiefdoms
- □ Land Mass of Sierra Leone is 71,740 km²
- Two separate land tenure system (Freehold/English law in Western Area/Freetown; Custmary regime in provinces)
- □ 90% of land in Sierra Leone falls under customary regime







Key Achievement

- In 2018, Financial support from Irish & German Government and Technical support from FAO, Government of Sierra Leone piloted a project to generally understand the dynamics involved in the protection of customary land rights
- The project was piloted in 4 districts across the country using Open Tenure Mapping Technology
 - 1) Bombali Norther Region 2) Port Loko North West Region
 - 2) Bo Southern Region 4) Kenema Eastern Region





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Key Achievement

THURSDAY

Open Tenure Mapping Project Pilot Areas							
District	Chiefdom	Village	Number of Parcels	Size of Land Mapped (Acres)			
Bombali	Paki Massabong	 Mafina Masima 'Mashema' Rosint 	9	1,925.69			
Во	Selenga	1. Sembehun 2. Mobonday 3. Njaluahun	13				
Kenema	Kandu Lekppiama	 Missila Topuwuma Mathru 	13	1,720.10			
Port Loko	Bureh	 Rosint Rokupr Wose Matatie 	25	4,118			
Total area of Mapped Land in the four (4) chiefdoms (Acres)			60	11, 745.79			





FIG WORKING WEEK 2019 2-26 April, Hanoi, Vietnam "Geospatial Information for a Smarter Life and Environmental Resilience"

Key Achievement

- Resources & stakeholders Mobilization
 - Less time involved; less expensive; promote dialogue involving tribal authorities; land users, land owners, youths and women

Capacity Building & Field data collection

- ✓ Over 500 local actors capacity built in gender and land rights issues across the four districts
- ✓ 120 youths trained as para-surveyors
- ✓ Less 24 hours to 10 youths per settlement to use android tablets
 ✓







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Key Achievement

- Methodology for identifying & mapping of customary land rights established
 - ✓ Legal empowerment of communities (90% successful) Stage 1
 - Governance strengthening initiatives, community by-laws development (90% successful) – Stage 2
 - ✓ Boundary Harmonization and Mapping (90% Successful) Stage 3
 - Community validation of costmary land parcel maps (90% successful) – Stage 4
- Enabling environment for the legal and institutional reforms required to improve the tenure governance system (SOLA/Open Tenure)

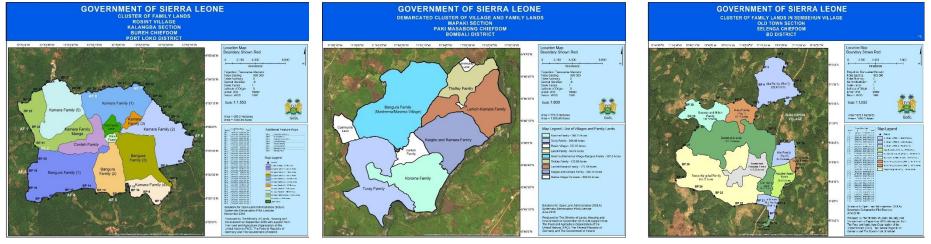






Cluster & Individual family land parcel thematic maps

✓ Total of 12 family cluster maps produced & Validated



✓ Amounting to 60 family land holdings (12, 000 acres) recorded and mapped in 6 months

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Challenges

- □ Limited resources to cover a chiefdom, a chiefdom is considered a complete administrative unit.
- Poor weather conditions and forest cover canopy in certain cases affected GPS signals of the android tablet.
- Difficult terrain pose serious challenges the recording and mapping process.
- Boundary misunderstanding also posed challenges to the process.







Next Steps

- Scale up recording and mapping of customary land holdings to cover an entire chiefdom.
- Introduce in the mapped chiefdom a secure system for loading/register validated customary land claims.
- □ Import validated customary land claims in SOLA Registry .
- □ Review Provinces Land Act, Cap 122
- Develop Customary Land Act







Join the Learning Session on the Use of Open Tenure Technology Thursday, 25 April 16:00–17:30 207abc ("FIG FOUNDATION ROOM"), Vietnam National Convention Center





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THANK YOU!





