#### FIG WORKING WEEK 2019 22-26 April Hamoi, Vietnam

spatial information for a Smarter Life and Environmental Resilience"

# **West Stanization in Ho Chi Minh City**

Tuan PHAM, Ho Chi Minh City Architecture University, Vietnam James SPENCER, Clemson University, United State Thanh NGUYEN, Ho Chi Minh City Open University, Vietnam



Photo by Lee Starnes





ORGANISED BY



• https://ourworldindata.org/urbanization









### Ho Chi Minh City (Saigon)

- The largest urban area of Vietnam
- A central role in the economic
- Industrial productivity
- Revenue,
- Foreign investment





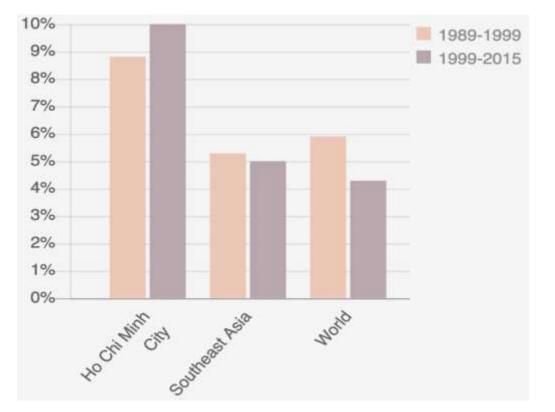
#### FIG WORKING WEEK 2019 22-26 April, Hanoi, Vietnam

"Geospatial Information for a Smarter Life and Environmental Resilience"

#### Urban Extent Avg. Annual % Change

1999 was 22,015 hectares

2015 was 99,391 hectares



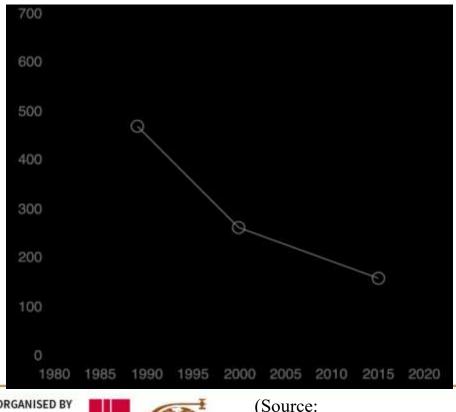
Source: http://www.atlasofurbanexpansion.org/cities/view/Ho\_Chi\_Minh\_City)







#### **Built-up Area Density (Persons/Hectare)**



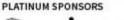
**48,418** hectares of built-up area between 1999 and 2015

18% was Infill, 41% was Extension, 0% was Leapfrog, 41% was Inclusion

ORGANISED BY



http://www.atlasofurbanexpansion.org/cities/view/Ho Chiles esr Minh City) THE SCIENCE OF WHERE







#### New urban development areas (NUA)

- Changing the appearance of the city
- pressure reduction for metropolitan land
- Industrial productivity
- Revenue,
- Foreign investment





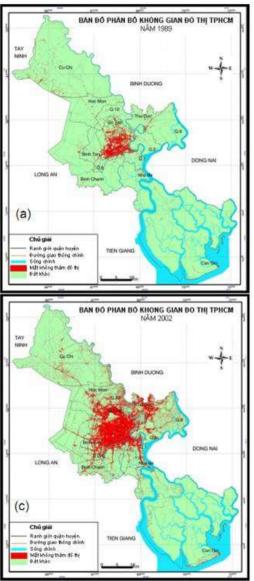


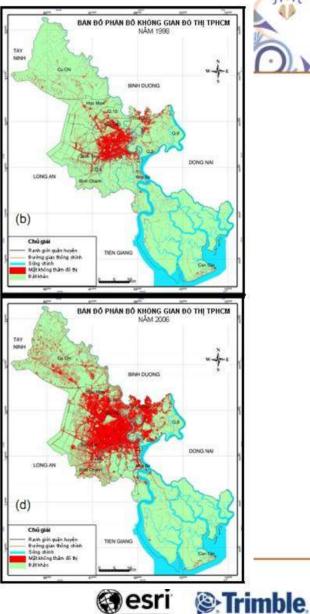
#### **FIG WORKING WEEK 2019** 22-26 April, Hanoi, Vietnam

"Geospatial Information for a Sm

#### Composition of Added Area from 1989 to 2006

không gian đô thị đã được tăng lên đáng kể, gấp 6,5 lần trong 18 năm















## Threatened by fast urbanization,

population concentration, the inadequate growth of urban infrastructure, housing issues, low living standards, prices escalation water-submerged roads when raining







#### **Conclusions....** New Urban Development Areas

NUAs have only solved immediate needs for housing rather than creating healthy living environments

Not.... overall improvements in infrastructure and urban services quality for the city







#### "Urbanization Does Not Necessarily Mean More Wealth ... "





